# Data Analytics in the Digital Utility

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## Analytics

#### Descriptive

Discovery and communication of meaningful patterns in data

#### **Predictive**

Modeling and machine learning to make predictions about the future or otherwise unknown events

#### **Prescriptive**

Suggests decision options to take advantage of predictions



How Are They Used?

In Health: Wake County EMS -

100 people survived cardiac arrest without brain damage because they continued chest compressions after 30-minutes.

# In Banking and Credit: A credit card company that I use –

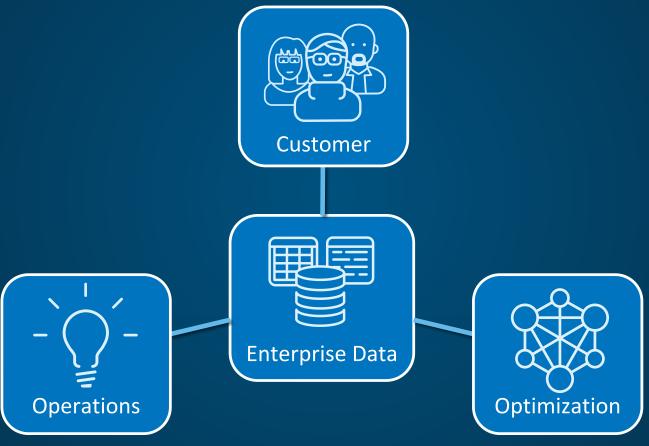
"We use industry leading fraud detection capabilities that help us recognize when our Card Members are traveling, so you do not need to notify us before you travel."

#### **In Sports: Oakland Athletics -**

In 2012 was ranked 28<sup>th</sup> in revenue, but 5<sup>th</sup> in operating income. They used analytics in assembling the team.



# Analytics Technologies for the Digital Grid



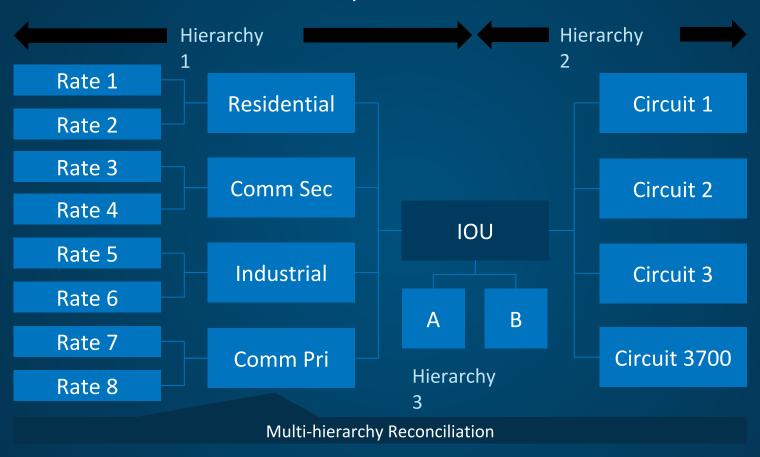


### Technologies for the Smart Grid

- Enterprise Analytics
  - Situational awareness, One source of truth, Visualization
- Grid Operations Analytics
  - Stability, Security, Reliability and Resilience
- Consumer Analytics
  - Energy Forecasting, Consumption Analysis
- Cost Optimization
  - Generation Scheduling, Distribution Dispatch, Revenue Protection



#### Multiple Hierarchies



# **Big Data**

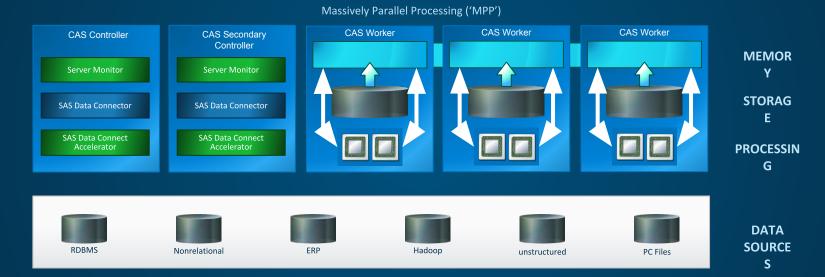
#### Big Data is Relative, not Absolute

When volume, velocity and variety of data exceeds an organization's storage or compute capacity for accurate and timely decision-making

	Traditiona	AMI		
Meter	1	Meter	SCADA	PMU
Reads/Month	1	2880	1296000	77760000

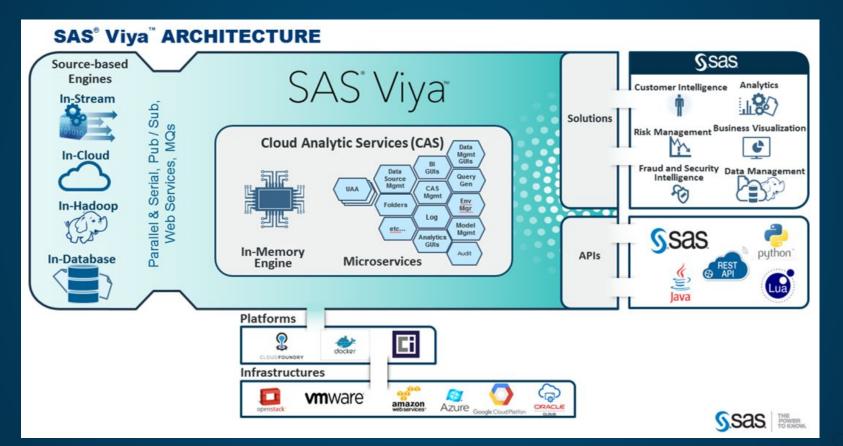


# **Analytics Server Architecture**





# **Analytics Server Architecture**



# **Operations Analytics**Stability, Security, Reliability and Resilience

#### Reliability

The probability of its satisfactory operation over the long run.

#### Security

The degree of risk in its ability to survive imminent disturbances (contingencies) without interruption of customer service.

#### Stability

The continuance of intact operation following a disturbance.



# Security



**Electric grid security** refers to the activities that utilities, regulators, and other stakeholders play in securing the national electricity grid.

# **Operations Analytics**Stability, Security, Reliability and Resilience

Business Disruptions

\$100B yearly



Health Problems

1000

2015



Outages

2X every 5





# **Operations Analytics Stability, Security, Reliability and Resilience**



Microgrids and storage



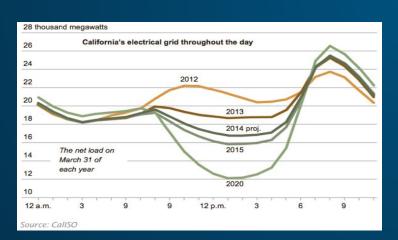


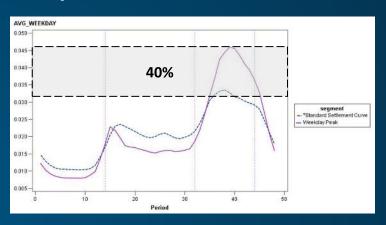
Planning for disturbances

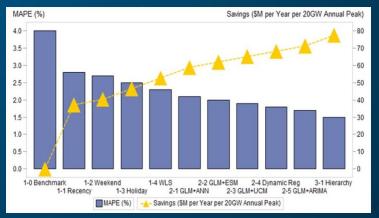
Techniques for detecting effects of malware

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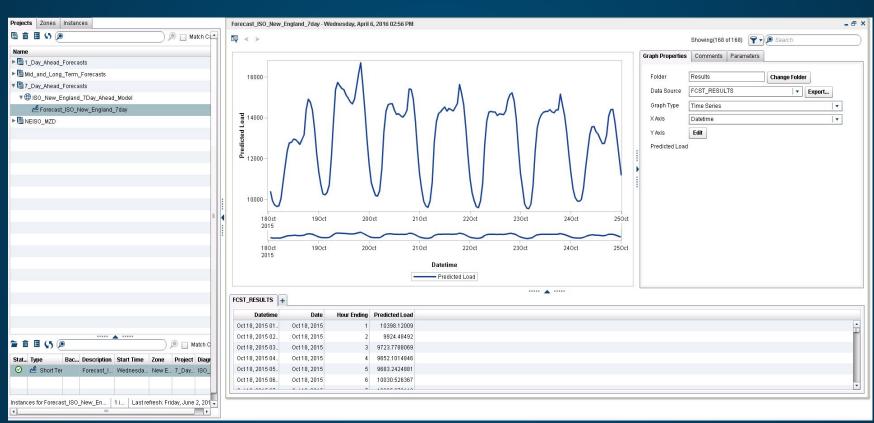
# **Customer Analytics**



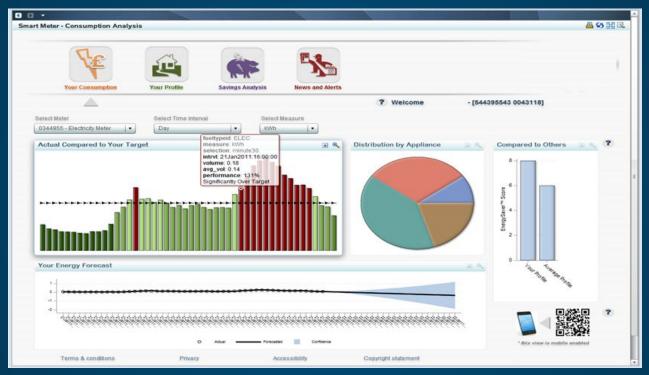




# **Energy Forecasting**



# Customer Analytics



Load Profile Comparisons via Segmentation



## **Optimization**

Non-Technical Losses \$100 000 000 pa



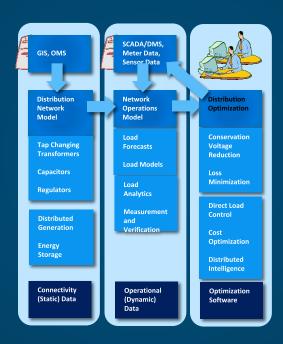
Coincident peak credits for average distribution utility (1M kW) - \$75000/mo.

Optimal unit commitment and economic dispatch can save utilities up to 3% of costs



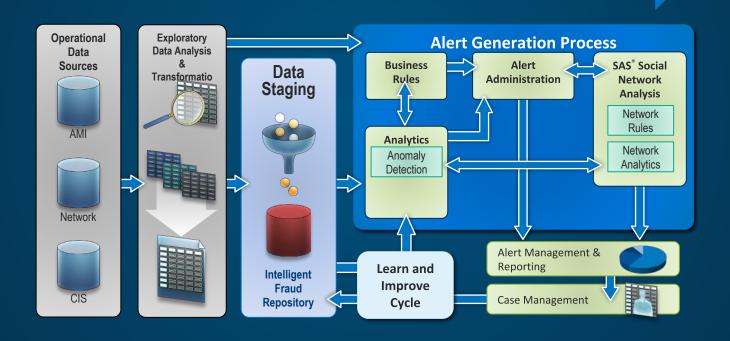


# **Distribution Optimization**

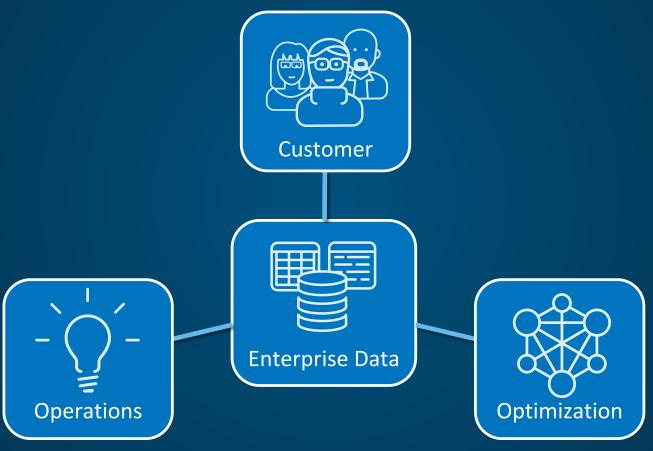


#### Loss Prevention Framework

#### **Process Flow**



# Analytics Technologies for the Digital Grid





# Thank you

