# FREEDING SYSTEMS CENTER

### **FREEDM Center Highlights**

Prof. Iqbal Husain ABB Distinguished Professor Center Director

Prof. Srdjan Lukic Deputy Director Prof. Mesut Baran Education Director Ken Dulaney Industry Director



**Annual Symposium 2024** 





Research Theme: Renewable Energy Integration and Transportation Electrification



- Growth maintained with increase in faculty, graduate and undergraduate students, funded research, industry collaboration, and infrastructure enhancement.
- Several multi-year federally funded projects with Industry collaboration (Renewable Energy, Microgrids, Solid State Transformers Fast EV Chargers, WBG Inverters, Rare-earth free electric machines)
- Engagements with several consortiums
- Participation in key events with faculty/student presentations
- Introducing new courses at both undergraduate and graduate levels

### FREEM SYSTEMS CENTER

### **Power & Energy Faculty**

### **Power Electronics & Electric Transportation**



Dr. Igbal Husain **Electric Machines** Renewable Energy **Electric Vehicles** 



Dr. Srdjan Lukic Dr. Jayant Baliga Wireless Power Semiconductor Charging Motor Drives Devices



Dr. Spyron **Pavlidis** WBD Devices



Dr. Mesut E Baran **Power Systems Renewable Energy** Systems



Dr. Aranya Chakrabortty Power Systems Stability & Controls



Tang

Energy

Smartgrid and Modern Power Systems

Dr. Alyssa Kody Dr. Wenyuan Power Systems Optimization and Energy Markets Controls Renewable



Dr. Leonard White **Power Systems** Protection and Professional Eng.

Power Systems, **Power Electronics** 

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Dr. Subhashish Bhattacharya Power Electronics High Power Converters

Packaging



Dr. Wensong Yu **Dr. Doug Hopkins** Power High Performance Electronics Power Electronics & High Frequency Converters



**Dr Zeljko Pantic** Power Electronics. Wireless Power Transfer



Dr. Ning Lu **Power Systems** Smart Grid



John Gadia Distribution system protection, generator interconnections, IBR settings



### **FREEDM Additions and Events**

**Staff Addition to FREEDM Family:** 

Erik Bishop, Hardware Technician Bethany Rainwater, Industry & Education Coordinator Catherine Lema, Administrative Support





### What We Do?



## **Four Pillars of Research**

#### Wide Bandgap Semiconductors

- Ultra High Efficiency SiC Inverter with Soft/switching dv/dt Filter
- Medium Voltage Motor Drive
- Finite Element Analysis and Fatigue Life Prediction of Power Packages
- Exploring Defect States for High Power Vertical GaN Diodes

#### Transportation

- SiC 98.5% Efficiency Traction drive for Class 8 Electric Trucks
- 1 MW DC Extreme Fast Charger connected at 13.2 kV
- Autonomous Charging of Drones for Delivery in Remote Locations
- Rare-Earth Free Electric Machines and Model-Free Controls for Electric Vehicles

#### **Power Systems**

- US DOE Prize winners in Solar Forecasting, Net Load Forecasting, and Hydropower Operations Optimization
- Solar Inverter Demand Response
- Artificial Intelligence-Enabled Tools (ArtIT) for Cyber Hardening of Power Grids
- Professional Science Master's degree in Electric Power Systems Engineering

#### **Renewable Energy**

- Microgrid Co-design Tool for Optimal Equipment Sizing and Control Coordination
- Solar situational Awareness and Resiliency Services
- Multi-Port Converter for Wave Energy
  Integration with Energy Storage
- Inverter Controls for Renewable Integration



## FREE

#### INNOVATION AND COLLABORATION FOR ENHANCED ELECTRIFICATION

#### FREEDM CENTER ANNUAL REPORT



#### **Annual Report**

48 reports on projects by FREEDM faculty and graduate students

## **FREEDM** at Conferences







## **Industry Member Benefits and Engagement**

### **Benefits**

- Leverage Research Funds
- Intellectual Property
- Testing Services

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- Seminars, Workshops
- Talent Pipeline





### Engagement

- Lab Tours for Corporate
  Executives
- Testing Services
- Research Projects
- Lectures, Seminars
- Site Visits



## **Partnerships**



Dr. Husain, Dr. Lukic, and Dr. Awal

Dr. Pantic





#### • PhD Graduates:

PhD Graduated/ Students	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 PhD Students
Totals	16	17	13	17	11	14	93

- Master of Science in Electrical Power Systems Engineering (MS-EPSE)
- Master's option available for specialization in Power Electronics and Motor Drives
- CLAWS initiated Master of Science in Wide Bandgap Semiconductors Program
- ECE 492/ECE 592: Introduction Automotive & Transport Systems. Instructor(s): Jeremy Edmondson, Wenye Wang, Alexander Dean and Iqbal Husain (Fall 2024)
- ECE 792-070 Power System Reliability and Resiliency. Instructor: Alyssa Kody (Fall 2024)
- Unique laboratory capability: 15 kV Class, 1 MW system, PD and EMI testbed, Electric Vehicle Motor Dynamometer, Enhanced Machine Shop (coming)

### Graduates



### Graduates



Spring and Fall 2023 Graduations

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### **K-12 Engagement**







#### 2022-23 STEP Program

- 150 students from grades 6-12 participated in learning, designing, testing, and documenting their experience in electric vehicle modeling
- ~25 students per school.
- Challenged to design a 1/10 scale model electric dragster (e-dragster).
- Erik Schettig, Lecturer of STEM Education, NCSU manages the program

## Outreach

### Outreach

- Presentations
- Media Events
- Partnership
  Organizations
- Industry Requests
- Webinars



FREEDM visit by Dr. Arati Prabhakar, Director of White House OSTP



### **Industry and University Visits**

- Interests and visits from Volvo, Caterpillar, Vinfast, Kempower, Trane, Schneider, Siemens Energy
- Lappeenranta University of Technology, Finland;
  Federation University, Australia; Gachon University,
  Korea and Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Germany

## Select Large Awards Since Graduation

#### Active

- \$4.8 M: Microgrid Control/Co-ordination Co-Design (S. Lukic, I. Husain, A. Chakrabortty, W. Tang)
- \$3.9 M: Ultra-low Cost, All-SiC Extreme Fast Charger (S. Lukic, I. Husain, W. Yu)
- \$3.1 M: Photovoltaic Analysis and Response Support (W. Tang, N. Lu)
- \$1.5 M: Rugged WBG Devices and High Power Density Electric Machines for Electric Vehicles (I. Husain, S. Bhattacharya, V. Veliadis)
- \$0.75 M: Universal Interoperability for Grid-Forming Inverters (UNIFI) Consortium (I. Husain, S. Lukic and D. Lubkeman)

#### **Recently Completed**

- \$2.6 M: Intelligent, Grid-friendly 1MVA Medium Voltage Extreme Fast Charger (S. Lukic, I. Husain, W. Yu)
- \$2.1 M: Integrated Microgrid Control Platform (S. Lukic and D. Lubkeman)
- \$1.6 M:Solar Inverter Demand Response (N. Lu, W. Tang, M. Baran, S. Lukic, D. Lubkeman)
- \$1.4 M: PV Inverters with SiC-based Four Quadrant Power Switch (S. Bhattacharya, J. Baliga, D. Hopkins)

### The Future of FREEDM



- Wide bandgap devices with better performances at reduced costs
- Technologies for mass adoption of electric vehicles with managed charging and a more resilient grid
- Robust design tools and novel control methods for transition to a network of microgrids
- Grid forming inverter controls with constraints for massive penetration of renewable energy resources
- Grid planning and forecasting with accurate models may not rely on historic trends.
- With Clean Energy targets for 2035 and 2050 and transportation electrification revolution, extensive research and development essential for many years to come
- Living lab type demonstrations within campus, such as deployment of an extreme fast charge on a 13.2kV feed; BESS with control innovations

**NC STATE UNIVERSITY** 

## Thank You !

Any Questions ?

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